

Morris Avenue Medical Center, P.C.

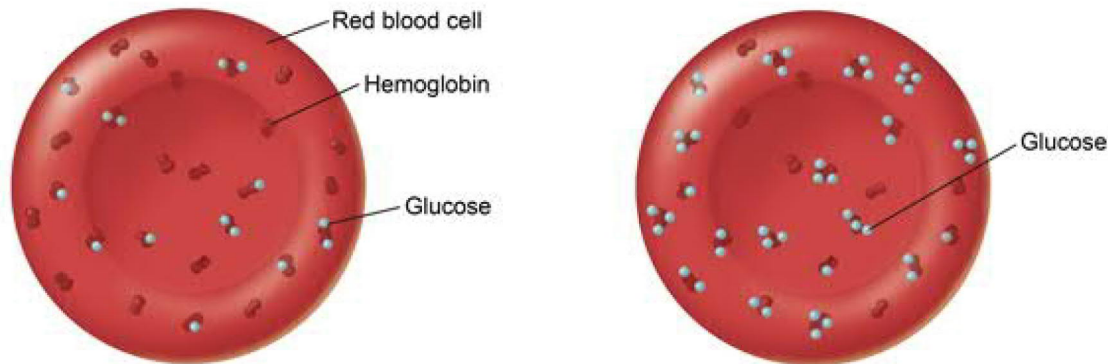
2042 Morris Avenue, Union, NJ 07083

240 Williamson St., Suite 300, Elizabeth, NJ 07202

www.mamc.co Ph (908) 350-4444 Fax (908)360-0490



Managing Diabetes: The A1C Test



Healthy red blood cells have some glucose stuck to them.

A high A1C means that unhealthy amounts of glucose are stuck to the cells.

What is the A1C test?

Using your meter helps you track your blood sugar every day. But your glucose meter tells you the value at the time of testing only. You also need to know if your treatment plan is keeping you healthy over time. The hemoglobin A1C (or glycated hemoglobin) test can help. This test measures your average blood sugar level over a few months. A higher A1C result means that you have a higher risk of developing complications.

The A1C test

The A1C is a blood test done by your healthcare provider. You will likely have an A1C test every 3 to 6 months.

Your blood glucose goal

A1C has been shown as a percentage. But it can also be shown as a number representing the estimated Average Glucose (eAG). Unlike the A1C percentage, eAG is a number similar to the numbers listed on your daily glucose monitor. Both A1C and eAG measure the amount of glucose stuck to a protein called hemoglobin in red blood cells. Your healthcare provider will help you figure out what your ideal A1C or eAG should be. Your target number will depend on your age, general health, and other factors. If your current number is too high, your treatment plan may need changes, such as different medicines.

Sample results

Most people aim for an A1c lower than 7%. That's an eAG less than 154 mg/dL. Or, your healthcare provider may want you to aim for an A1C of 6%. That's an eAG of 126 mg/dL.

Glucose calculator

Visit http://professional.diabetes.org/diapro/glucose_calc for a chart that helps convert your A1C percentages into eAG numbers.

© 2000-2018 The StayWell Company, LLC. 800 Township Line Road, Yardley, PA 19067. All rights reserved. This information is not intended as a substitute for professional medical care. Always follow your healthcare professional's instructions.